

Panel discussion – 7th SRA-E Benelux Conference

The complexity of current societal challenges requires systemic thinking. This implies moving beyond linearity to uncover systems' structures as well as to understand how these systems respond to perturbations. However, still nowadays, the *modus operandi* in management and decision-making most often follows the cause-effect design and is organized per domain. This panel discussion focuses on practical approaches for developing holistic, representative and cross-sectoral resilience. The discussion will be driven by the following questions: Which approaches and models can help us to holistically manage societal challenges? How are tradeoffs between social, ecological and economic dimensions of resilience made when following these approaches or applying these models? And what is needed to better reflect the plurality, and the changing values of the different stakeholders?